

More programming in Alice

Actions, or “procedures,” are typically performed in the order in which they are listed in the editor. However, several commands modify the order of performance.

Do together causes multiple procedures to be performed together

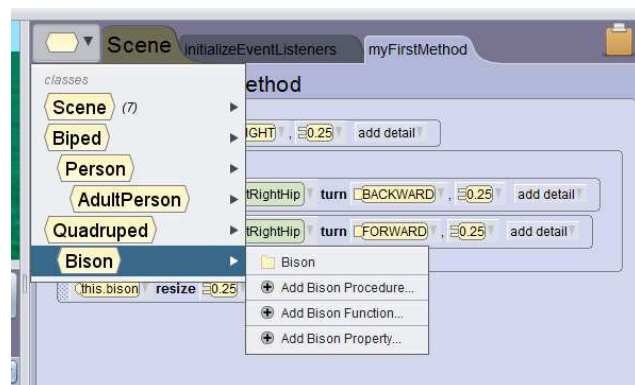
Count causes procedures “inside the loop” to be performed multiple times before proceeding to the methods after the loop.

If/Else causes one set of procedures to be performed if a certain condition is True, and another set of procedures to be performed if the condition is False.

While causes procedures “inside the loop” to be performed while a certain condition is True.



A set of procedures can be combined to define a new procedure by pressing the “Add ___ Procedure” button at the top of the text area.



In addition to “procedures” that cause objects to perform actions, each object also contains “functions” that provide information about the given object. For example:

- *X is within Y of Z* provides a truth value indicating whether object X is within Y distance of object Z
- *X's height* provides a number corresponding to the height of the object X

This information can be used as arguments to action (move here by X meters) or as truth arguments to If/Else and While statements.

